



# Observing Application

Date : Jul, 26 2012  
 Proposal ID : VLA/12A-491  
 Legacy ID : AM1177  
 PI : Carl Melis  
 Type : Director's Discretionary  
 Time - Exploratory Time  
 Category : Solar System, Stars,  
 Planetary Systems  
 Total Time : 2.0

## Accurate Current Epoch Positions for two VLBI Pleiades Targets

### Abstract:

We are in the midst of the VLBA Key Science program to determine the most accurate trigonometric parallax to the Pleiades cluster and hence resolve the "Pleiades distance controversy". Of our first year target sample, three out of five targets have repeatedly flared yielding significant ( $>10\text{-sigma}$ ) detections. Two sources have not yet shown obvious flares despite thorough searches. We propose JVLA imaging of these sources to verify with sub-arcsecond precision their current epoch positions and hence enable robust searches for these sources in the VLBI data.

### Authors:

Name	Institution	Email	Status
Carl Melis	California at San Diego, University of	cmelis@ucsd.edu	
Amy Mioduszewski	National Radio Astronomy Observatory	amiodusz@nrao.edu	

Principal Investigator: Carl Melis  
 Contact: Carl Melis  
 Telephone: (858)822-3435  
 Email: cmelis@ucsd.edu

### Related proposals:

### Joint:

Not a Joint Proposal

### Observing type(s):

Continuum

### VLA Resources

Name	Conf.	Frontend & Backend	Setup
X-JVLA	Any	X Band 3.6 cm 8000 - 12000 MHz WIDAR OSRO, Full Polarization	Rest frequencies: 8500.0,9500.0 MHz Subband Bandwidth: 128.0 MHz No. of Channels: 64 Poln. products: 4.0 Channel Width: 2000.0 kHz Total Bandwidth: 2,048.00 MHz

Testing Resource Images

**Sources:**

Name	Position		Velocity		Group
HII625	Coordinate System	Equatorial	Convention	Radio	Pleiads
	Equinox	J2000			
	Right Ascension	03:45:21.19 00:00:00.0	Ref. Frame	LSRK	
	Declination	+23:43:39.00 00:00:00.0	Velocity	0.00	
HII174	Coordinate System	Equatorial	Convention	Radio	Pleiads
	Equinox	J2000			
	Right Ascension	03:43:48.33 00:00:00.0	Ref. Frame	LSRK	
	Declination	+25:00:15.7 00:00:00.0	Velocity	0.00	

**Sessions:**

Name	Session Time (hours)	Repeat	Separation	LST minimum	LST maximum	Elevation Minimum
Pleiads	2.00	1	0 day	00:00:00	24:00:00	8

**Session Constraints:**

Name	Constraints	Comments
Pleiads		1 hour per source, rms noise is for 1 hour only with 2 GHz bandwidth and 20 antennas.

**Session Source/Resource Pairs:**

Session Name	Source	Resource	Time	Figure of Merit	Subarray
Pleiads	HII625 HII174	X-JVLA	2.0 hour	0.006 mJy/bm	

Present for observation: no

Staff support: None

Plan of Dissertation: no